

Online Appendix 1. Finite Batch Sizes for GP-AUCB

In the absence of an explicitly specified maximum batch size, it is interesting to consider the scaling of batch sizes produced by GP-AUCB for large T . We are concerned with the case where actions are chosen when much is known about the structure of the reward function: many actions could be selected with little “danger” of choosing poorly, but also little information gain. In such a case, a great deal of regret could be accumulated between observations if the posterior mean fails to correctly order the available actions in D with respect to their reward.

The set of size T which gains the least information with respect to f , conditioned on observations $\mathbf{y}(\mathcal{S})$, is one which queries $x_* = \operatorname{argmin}_{x \in D} \sigma^2(x|\mathbf{y}(\mathcal{S}))$ T times. These samples gain information $1/2 \log(1 + T\sigma_n^{-2}\sigma_{\mathcal{S}}^2(x_*))$, where $\sigma^2(x|\mathbf{y}_{\mathcal{S}}) = \sigma_{\mathcal{S}}^2(x)$ is the posterior variance, conditioned on the observations $\mathbf{y}_{\mathcal{S}}$. Using this observation, if a batch is terminated when a threshold C for hallucinated conditional information with respect to f is exceeded, as in the GP-AUCB algorithm, the maximum possible length of a batch, B_{max} , can be bounded as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} C &\geq 1/2 \log(1 + (B_{max} - 1)\sigma_n^{-2}\sigma_{\mathcal{S}}^2(x_*)) \\ \implies &\left[\frac{\sigma_n^2}{\sigma_{\mathcal{S}}^2(x_*)} [\exp(2C) - 1] \right] + 1 \geq B_{max}. \end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

Thus, if there does not exist any $\mathbf{x} \in D$ such that $\sigma^2(\mathbf{x}) = 0$, which is the case under the GP model if $\nexists \mathbf{x} \in D$ such that $k(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}) = 0$ and $\sigma_n^2 \neq 0$, this upper limit on B_{max} is finite for any finite C and any previous sampling history; the batch sizes of GP-AUCB do not diverge to infinity in a finite number of rounds.

Bounding the rate at which the batch length B_{max} can grow is of interest, however. Consider cases where time is indexed by action number t or by batch number N . In the case of action number, by rearrangement of Equation (9) and using Inequalities (11) and (13), we have

$$\sigma_t^2(\mathbf{x}) \geq \sigma_0^2(\mathbf{x}) \exp(-2I(f; \mathbf{y}_{1:t-1})) \geq \sigma_0^2(\mathbf{x}) \exp(-2\gamma_{t-1}) \quad \forall t \in \mathbb{N}.$$

At time t , using this result and Inequality (21), the maximum length of the batch which can be constructed under GP-AUCB (or any sampling procedure such that the batch terminates when the information gain threshold C is exceeded) is bounded as

$$B_{max} \leq \left[\frac{\sigma_n^2}{\min_{x \in D}(\sigma_0^2(x))} [\exp(2C) - 1] [\exp(2\gamma_{t-1})] \right] + 1.$$

This bound is no more than $O(\exp(t + C))$, since γ_t is no more than linear in t .

A similar bound may be obtained for the N th batch. After $N - 1$ batches, the posterior variance of $f(\mathbf{x})$, $\sigma_{N-1}^2(\mathbf{x})$, may be bounded as follows, for any $\mathbf{x} \in D$, via Equation (9) and Inequalities (11) and (13):

$$\sigma_{N-1}^2(\mathbf{x}) \geq \sigma_0^2(\mathbf{x}) \exp(-2(N - 1)C_B) \quad \forall t \in \mathbb{N}.$$

Here, C_B is an upper bound on the information which is obtained when the observations corresponding to the batch are made. C_B is greater than C , since the batch terminates only

when the information which would be hallucinated in order to select the next action exceeds the threshold C . One useful bound is $C_B \leq C + 1/2 \log(1 + \sigma_n^{-2} \max_{\mathbf{x} \in D} \sigma_0^2(\mathbf{x}))$, which follows because the termination condition is checked every round and mutual information is submodular. Using Inequality (21), the length of the N th batch is thus bounded as

$$B_{max} \leq \left[\frac{\sigma_n^2}{\min_{\mathbf{x} \in D}(\sigma_0^2(\mathbf{x}))} [\exp(2C) - 1] [\exp(2(N-1)C_B)] \right] + 1,$$

which is no more than $O(\exp(NC))$, but is bounded for finite batch number.

Online Appendix 2. Additional Figures

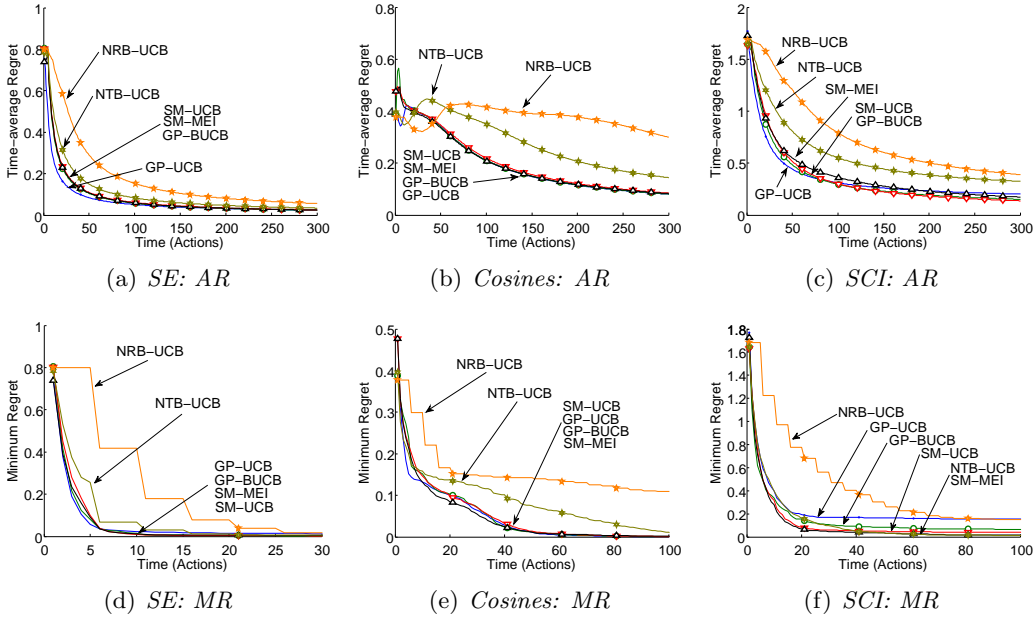


Figure 9: Time-average (AR) and minimum (MR) regret plots, batch setting, $B = 5$. Note that these plots replicate Figures 2(b), (g), and (i) (top row), and (e), (j), and (l) (bottom row), with the addition of the naïve algorithms discussed in Section 3.4; these are here denoted NRB-UCB (orange) for the algorithm which repeats the same action B times and NTB-UCB (gold) for the algorithm which chooses the top B elements of D under the decision rule. Note that while the performance of NRB-UCB is universally poor, NTB-UCB performs well in terms of minimum regret in the SCI setting. This last result may be because \mathbf{x}^* is unique and hard to find in the SCI setting, but NTB-UCB’s enforced query diversity makes finding it easier.

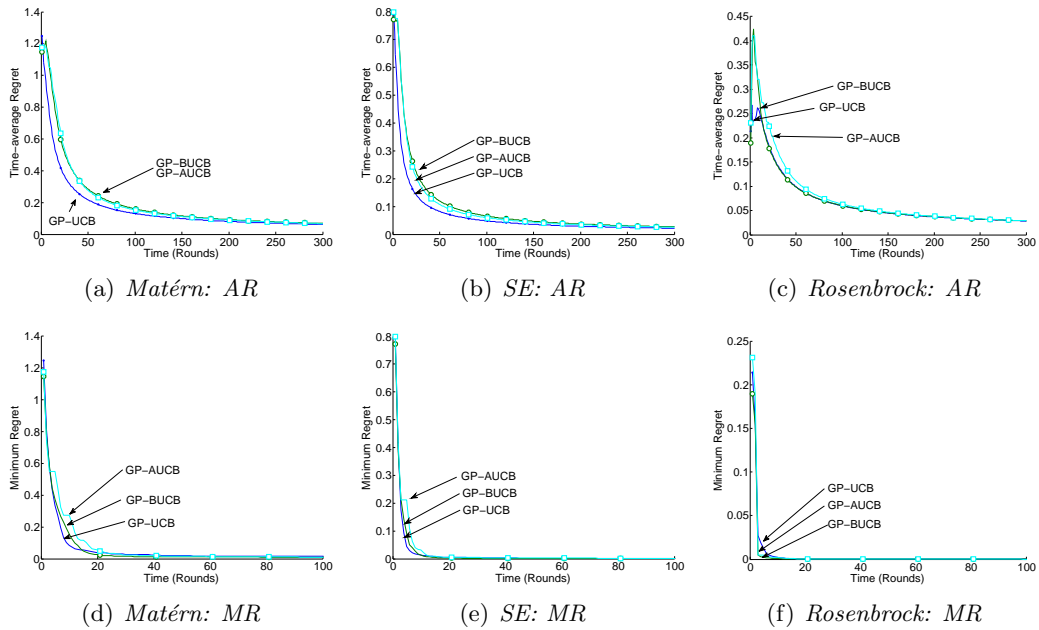


Figure 10: Additional time-average (AR) and minimum (MR) regret plots, delay setting, with a delay length of 5 rounds between action and observation. See Figure 3 in the main text for other settings.

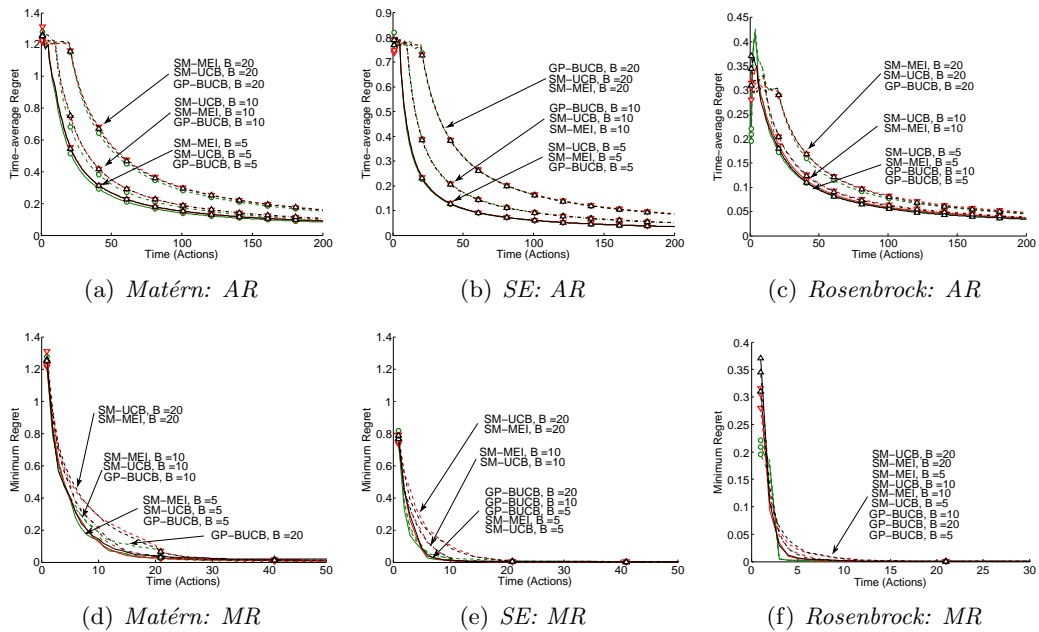


Figure 11: Additional time-average (AR) and minimum (MR) regret plots, non-adaptive batch algorithms, batch sizes 5 (solid), 10 (dash-dot), and 20 (dashed). Figure 4 presents other settings.

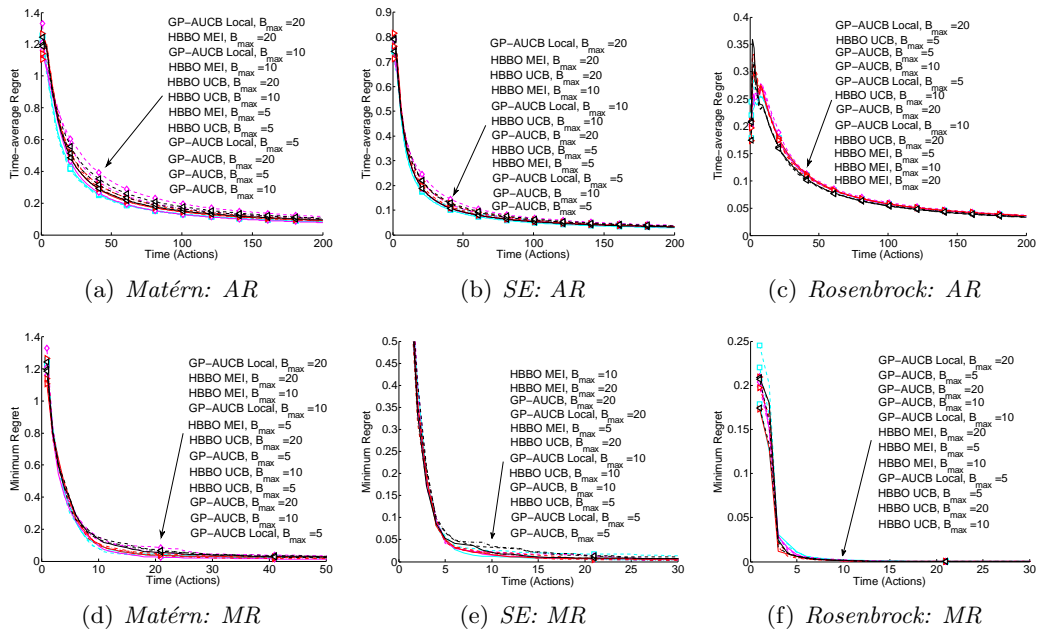


Figure 12: Additional time-average (AR) and minimum (MR) regret plots, adaptive batch algorithms, maximum batch sizes 5, 10, and 20. See Figure 5 in the main text for other settings.

Online Appendix 3. Tables of Results

DATA SET	ALGORITHM	AR, QUERY 100	MR, QUERY 100	AR, QUERY 200	MR, QUERY 200
MATERN GP	GP-UCB	0.1268 ± 0.0076	0.0285 ± 0.0075	0.0845 ± 0.0073	0.0243 ± 0.0069
	GP-BUCB	0.1434 ± 0.0040	0.0113 ± 0.0032	0.0855 ± 0.0035	0.0107 ± 0.0032
	SM-UCB	0.1479 ± 0.0055	0.0089 ± 0.0052	0.0849 ± 0.0037	0.0035 ± 0.0011
	SM-MEI	0.1549 ± 0.0048	0.0147 ± 0.0031	0.0937 ± 0.0036	0.0099 ± 0.0026
SE GP	GP-UCB	0.0513 ± 0.0038	0.0054 ± 0.0033	0.0322 ± 0.0033	0.0021 ± 0.0012
	GP-BUCB	0.0577 ± 0.0014	0.0005 ± 0.0002	0.0329 ± 0.0008	0.0003 ± 0.0001
	SM-UCB	0.0612 ± 0.0018	0.0016 ± 0.0011	0.0349 ± 0.0011	0.0004 ± 0.0002
	SM-MEI	0.0593 ± 0.0017	0.0016 ± 0.0007	0.0338 ± 0.0011	0.0006 ± 0.0002
ROSENBROCK	GP-UCB	0.0571 ± 0.0005	0.0000 ± 0.0000	0.0353 ± 0.0003	0.0000 ± 0.0000
	GP-BUCB	0.0579 ± 0.0005	0.0000 ± 0.0000	0.0359 ± 0.0003	0.0000 ± 0.0000
	SM-UCB	0.0598 ± 0.0004	0.0000 ± 0.0000	0.0366 ± 0.0003	0.0000 ± 0.0000
	SM-MEI	0.0560 ± 0.0005	0.0000 ± 0.0000	0.0340 ± 0.0003	0.0000 ± 0.0000
COSINES	GP-UCB	0.2109 ± 0.0013	0.0009 ± 0.0002	0.1152 ± 0.0007	0.0001 ± 0.0000
	GP-BUCB	0.2110 ± 0.0013	0.0010 ± 0.0002	0.1158 ± 0.0008	0.0002 ± 0.0001
	SM-UCB	0.2195 ± 0.0012	0.0010 ± 0.0002	0.1213 ± 0.0008	0.0003 ± 0.0001
	SM-MEI	0.2092 ± 0.0013	0.0019 ± 0.0004	0.1173 ± 0.0011	0.0010 ± 0.0003
VACCINE DESIGN	GP-UCB	0.8147 ± 0.0402	0.3465 ± 0.0346	0.6009 ± 0.0354	0.2987 ± 0.0304
	GP-BUCB	0.8605 ± 0.0374	0.2834 ± 0.0291	0.6013 ± 0.0314	0.2326 ± 0.0269
	SM-UCB	0.8149 ± 0.0321	0.1521 ± 0.0212	0.5261 ± 0.0264	0.1446 ± 0.0207
	SM-MEI	0.7750 ± 0.0337	0.1525 ± 0.0214	0.5125 ± 0.0266	0.1066 ± 0.0171
SCI	GP-UCB	0.3099 ± 0.0142	0.1540 ± 0.0129	0.2329 ± 0.0127	0.1345 ± 0.0121
	GP-BUCB	0.2965 ± 0.0102	0.0666 ± 0.0085	0.1920 ± 0.0085	0.0544 ± 0.0076
	SM-UCB	0.3016 ± 0.0092	0.0398 ± 0.0061	0.1813 ± 0.0069	0.0303 ± 0.0052
	SM-MEI	0.3622 ± 0.0085	0.0146 ± 0.0019	0.2280 ± 0.0049	0.0096 ± 0.0008

Table 3: Average (AR) and Minimum regret (MR) for fixed batch size B = 5.

DATA SET	ALGORITHM	AR, ROUND 100	MR, ROUND 100	AR, ROUND 200	MR, ROUND 200
MATERN GP	GP-UCB	0.1307 ± 0.0054	0.0167 ± 0.0052	0.0811 ± 0.0050	0.0095 ± 0.0030
	GP-BUCB	0.1601 ± 0.0046	0.0096 ± 0.0039	0.0925 ± 0.0041	0.0079 ± 0.0038
	GP-AUCB	0.1527 ± 0.0052	0.0105 ± 0.0041	0.0898 ± 0.0047	0.0101 ± 0.0041
SE GP	GP-UCB	0.0482 ± 0.0012	0.0013 ± 0.0005	0.0290 ± 0.0010	0.0009 ± 0.0005
	GP-BUCB	0.0656 ± 0.0014	0.0003 ± 0.0001	0.0369 ± 0.0008	0.0002 ± 0.0001
	GP-AUCB	0.0597 ± 0.0015	0.0013 ± 0.0005	0.0343 ± 0.0010	0.0009 ± 0.0005
ROSENBROCK	GP-UCB	0.0598 ± 0.0004	0.0000 ± 0.0000	0.0369 ± 0.0003	0.0000 ± 0.0000
	GP-BUCB	0.0601 ± 0.0004	0.0000 ± 0.0000	0.0376 ± 0.0003	0.0000 ± 0.0000
	GP-AUCB	0.0635 ± 0.0005	0.0000 ± 0.0000	0.0382 ± 0.0003	0.0000 ± 0.0000
COSINES	GP-UCB	0.2224 ± 0.0013	0.0013 ± 0.0003	0.1224 ± 0.0008	0.0004 ± 0.0002
	GP-BUCB	0.2199 ± 0.0013	0.0012 ± 0.0003	0.1214 ± 0.0009	0.0001 ± 0.0000
	GP-AUCB	0.2693 ± 0.0013	0.0024 ± 0.0005	0.1352 ± 0.0010	0.0002 ± 0.0000
VACCINE DESIGN	GP-UCB	0.8217 ± 0.0371	0.3058 ± 0.0317	0.5834 ± 0.0316	0.2555 ± 0.0286
	GP-BUCB	0.9650 ± 0.0337	0.2501 ± 0.0279	0.6453 ± 0.0277	0.2100 ± 0.0248
	GP-AUCB	0.9653 ± 0.0355	0.2031 ± 0.0252	0.6153 ± 0.0281	0.1783 ± 0.0243
SCI	GP-UCB	0.3092 ± 0.0131	0.0920 ± 0.0100	0.2108 ± 0.0106	0.0718 ± 0.0091
	GP-BUCB	0.3558 ± 0.0095	0.0339 ± 0.0060	0.2068 ± 0.0067	0.0237 ± 0.0050
	GP-AUCB	0.3155 ± 0.0122	0.0455 ± 0.0072	0.1880 ± 0.0084	0.0317 ± 0.0058

Table 4: Average (AR) and Minimum regret (MR) for fixed delay length B = 5.

DATA SET	ALGORITHM	AR, QUERY 100	MR, QUERY 100	AR, QUERY 200	MR, QUERY 200
MATERN GP	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.1405 \pm 0.0033	0.0080 \pm 0.0024	0.0827 \pm 0.0028	0.0076 \pm 0.0024
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.1751 \pm 0.0029	0.0068 \pm 0.0016	0.0980 \pm 0.0020	0.0060 \pm 0.0016
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.2843 \pm 0.0047	0.0038 \pm 0.0009	0.1513 \pm 0.0024	0.0029 \pm 0.0008
	SM-UCB, $B = 5$	0.1509 \pm 0.0048	0.0117 \pm 0.0043	0.0889 \pm 0.0045	0.0110 \pm 0.0043
	SM-UCB, $B = 10$	0.1891 \pm 0.0028	0.0029 \pm 0.0009	0.1036 \pm 0.0017	0.0025 \pm 0.0009
	SM-UCB, $B = 20$	0.3022 \pm 0.0051	0.0025 \pm 0.0008	0.1597 \pm 0.0026	0.0005 \pm 0.0002
	SM-MEI, $B = 5$	0.1524 \pm 0.0047	0.0141 \pm 0.0041	0.0905 \pm 0.0040	0.0099 \pm 0.0036
	SM-MEI, $B = 10$	0.1897 \pm 0.0037	0.0076 \pm 0.0025	0.1064 \pm 0.0028	0.0068 \pm 0.0023
	SM-MEI, $B = 20$	0.2978 \pm 0.0047	0.0081 \pm 0.0019	0.1609 \pm 0.0029	0.0063 \pm 0.0015
SE GP	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.0600 \pm 0.0014	0.0005 \pm 0.0001	0.0344 \pm 0.0008	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.0937 \pm 0.0024	0.0005 \pm 0.0001	0.0515 \pm 0.0014	0.0004 \pm 0.0001
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.1653 \pm 0.0045	0.0010 \pm 0.0002	0.0864 \pm 0.0023	0.0004 \pm 0.0002
	SM-UCB, $B = 5$	0.0607 \pm 0.0016	0.0006 \pm 0.0002	0.0349 \pm 0.0011	0.0004 \pm 0.0002
	SM-UCB, $B = 10$	0.0920 \pm 0.0024	0.0004 \pm 0.0002	0.0501 \pm 0.0013	0.0001 \pm 0.0000
	SM-UCB, $B = 20$	0.1660 \pm 0.0048	0.0006 \pm 0.0001	0.0869 \pm 0.0024	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	SM-MEI, $B = 5$	0.0606 \pm 0.0017	0.0014 \pm 0.0004	0.0349 \pm 0.0011	0.0011 \pm 0.0003
	SM-MEI, $B = 10$	0.0920 \pm 0.0025	0.0019 \pm 0.0006	0.0501 \pm 0.0014	0.0013 \pm 0.0005
	SM-MEI, $B = 20$	0.1639 \pm 0.0049	0.0013 \pm 0.0002	0.0853 \pm 0.0024	0.0009 \pm 0.0002
ROSENBROCK	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.0576 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0356 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.0573 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0353 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.0771 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0453 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	SM-UCB, $B = 5$	0.0590 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0368 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	SM-UCB, $B = 10$	0.0639 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0386 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	SM-UCB, $B = 20$	0.0828 \pm 0.0008	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0483 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	SM-MEI, $B = 5$	0.0558 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0340 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	SM-MEI, $B = 10$	0.0626 \pm 0.0006	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0374 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	SM-MEI, $B = 20$	0.0806 \pm 0.0007	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0464 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
COSINES	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.2107 \pm 0.0013	0.0014 \pm 0.0003	0.1158 \pm 0.0008	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.2066 \pm 0.0013	0.0009 \pm 0.0002	0.1131 \pm 0.0009	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.2136 \pm 0.0017	0.0023 \pm 0.0007	0.1186 \pm 0.0011	0.0006 \pm 0.0004
	SM-UCB, $B = 5$	0.2211 \pm 0.0014	0.0012 \pm 0.0003	0.1210 \pm 0.0009	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	SM-UCB, $B = 10$	0.2330 \pm 0.0014	0.0013 \pm 0.0004	0.1278 \pm 0.0008	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	SM-UCB, $B = 20$	0.2729 \pm 0.0015	0.0019 \pm 0.0004	0.1505 \pm 0.0011	0.0001 \pm 0.0000
	SM-MEI, $B = 5$	0.2106 \pm 0.0016	0.0033 \pm 0.0006	0.1184 \pm 0.0012	0.0015 \pm 0.0005
	SM-MEI, $B = 10$	0.2253 \pm 0.0016	0.0027 \pm 0.0005	0.1257 \pm 0.0010	0.0011 \pm 0.0002
	SM-MEI, $B = 20$	0.2631 \pm 0.0016	0.0041 \pm 0.0006	0.1454 \pm 0.0010	0.0011 \pm 0.0003
VACCINE DESIGN	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.9413 \pm 0.0406	0.3302 \pm 0.0340	0.6615 \pm 0.0348	0.2775 \pm 0.0293
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	1.0379 \pm 0.0349	0.1839 \pm 0.0278	0.6540 \pm 0.0299	0.1711 \pm 0.0265
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	1.4637 \pm 0.0323	0.1024 \pm 0.0176	0.8327 \pm 0.0247	0.0951 \pm 0.0169
	SM-UCB, $B = 5$	0.8531 \pm 0.0366	0.1790 \pm 0.0245	0.5428 \pm 0.0279	0.1444 \pm 0.0215
	SM-UCB, $B = 10$	1.0513 \pm 0.0275	0.0906 \pm 0.0174	0.6170 \pm 0.0219	0.0866 \pm 0.0168
	SM-UCB, $B = 20$	1.5212 \pm 0.0278	0.0349 \pm 0.0113	0.8341 \pm 0.0190	0.0349 \pm 0.0113
	SM-MEI, $B = 5$	0.8239 \pm 0.0325	0.1667 \pm 0.0229	0.5418 \pm 0.0256	0.1383 \pm 0.0214
	SM-MEI, $B = 10$	1.0751 \pm 0.0330	0.1202 \pm 0.0231	0.6557 \pm 0.0249	0.0801 \pm 0.0158
	SM-MEI, $B = 20$	1.5440 \pm 0.0270	0.0277 \pm 0.0098	0.8590 \pm 0.0195	0.0271 \pm 0.0098
SCI	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.2748 \pm 0.0103	0.0492 \pm 0.0076	0.1728 \pm 0.0082	0.0433 \pm 0.0071
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.3884 \pm 0.0091	0.0440 \pm 0.0065	0.2275 \pm 0.0069	0.0391 \pm 0.0060
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.6031 \pm 0.0093	0.0427 \pm 0.0063	0.3349 \pm 0.0070	0.0298 \pm 0.0052
	SM-UCB, $B = 5$	0.3075 \pm 0.0094	0.0445 \pm 0.0066	0.1894 \pm 0.0072	0.0392 \pm 0.0063
	SM-UCB, $B = 10$	0.4162 \pm 0.0078	0.0190 \pm 0.0030	0.2290 \pm 0.0049	0.0152 \pm 0.0025
	SM-UCB, $B = 20$	0.6608 \pm 0.0120	0.0236 \pm 0.0045	0.3571 \pm 0.0072	0.0213 \pm 0.0043
	SM-MEI, $B = 5$	0.3734 \pm 0.0089	0.0170 \pm 0.0026	0.2379 \pm 0.0050	0.0109 \pm 0.0013
	SM-MEI, $B = 10$	0.4838 \pm 0.0078	0.0132 \pm 0.0022	0.2981 \pm 0.0048	0.0087 \pm 0.0015
	SM-MEI, $B = 20$	0.7177 \pm 0.0099	0.0124 \pm 0.0022	0.4086 \pm 0.0060	0.0072 \pm 0.0013

Table 5: Average (AR) and Minimum regret (MR) for batch sizes $B = 5, 10,$ and $20,$ non-adaptive algorithms.

PARALLELIZING EXPLORATION-EXPLOITATION IN GP BANDIT OPTIMIZATION

DATA SET	ALGORITHM	AR, QUERY 100	MR, QUERY 100	AR, QUERY 200	MR, QUERY 200
MATERN GP	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.1303 \pm 0.0057	0.0182 \pm 0.0053	0.0819 \pm 0.0053	0.0166 \pm 0.0052
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.1293 \pm 0.0060	0.0185 \pm 0.0058	0.0816 \pm 0.0057	0.0138 \pm 0.0042
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.1326 \pm 0.0061	0.0197 \pm 0.0059	0.0835 \pm 0.0059	0.0187 \pm 0.0059
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.1290 \pm 0.0042	0.0112 \pm 0.0036	0.0774 \pm 0.0038	0.0108 \pm 0.0036
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.1667 \pm 0.0071	0.0238 \pm 0.0069	0.1020 \pm 0.0068	0.0190 \pm 0.0057
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.1952 \pm 0.0081	0.0173 \pm 0.0055	0.1148 \pm 0.0062	0.0153 \pm 0.0055
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.1455 \pm 0.0070	0.0179 \pm 0.0064	0.0895 \pm 0.0065	0.0163 \pm 0.0063
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.1459 \pm 0.0047	0.0136 \pm 0.0038	0.0873 \pm 0.0040	0.0121 \pm 0.0037
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.1587 \pm 0.0055	0.0150 \pm 0.0044	0.0950 \pm 0.0047	0.0137 \pm 0.0044
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 5$	0.1515 \pm 0.0059	0.0197 \pm 0.0051	0.0935 \pm 0.0052	0.0169 \pm 0.0050
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 10$	0.1644 \pm 0.0063	0.0224 \pm 0.0053	0.1017 \pm 0.0054	0.0162 \pm 0.0047
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 20$	0.1771 \pm 0.0069	0.0131 \pm 0.0040	0.1049 \pm 0.0050	0.0111 \pm 0.0040
SE GP	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0489 \pm 0.0015	0.0005 \pm 0.0002	0.0286 \pm 0.0009	0.0004 \pm 0.0002
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0505 \pm 0.0016	0.0017 \pm 0.0006	0.0296 \pm 0.0011	0.0010 \pm 0.0003
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0590 \pm 0.0041	0.0061 \pm 0.0035	0.0362 \pm 0.0035	0.0026 \pm 0.0012
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0540 \pm 0.0035	0.0044 \pm 0.0033	0.0323 \pm 0.0026	0.0007 \pm 0.0005
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0591 \pm 0.0021	0.0022 \pm 0.0012	0.0340 \pm 0.0015	0.0020 \pm 0.0012
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0683 \pm 0.0027	0.0012 \pm 0.0005	0.0382 \pm 0.0015	0.0008 \pm 0.0005
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0547 \pm 0.0020	0.0040 \pm 0.0016	0.0331 \pm 0.0017	0.0021 \pm 0.0013
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0554 \pm 0.0017	0.0010 \pm 0.0004	0.0326 \pm 0.0011	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0610 \pm 0.0023	0.0015 \pm 0.0005	0.0343 \pm 0.0013	0.0006 \pm 0.0003
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0533 \pm 0.0022	0.0017 \pm 0.0006	0.0315 \pm 0.0014	0.0013 \pm 0.0005
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0601 \pm 0.0023	0.0021 \pm 0.0006	0.0346 \pm 0.0014	0.0014 \pm 0.0005
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0640 \pm 0.0036	0.0032 \pm 0.0017	0.0361 \pm 0.0021	0.0010 \pm 0.0002
ROSENBROCK	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0572 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0353 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0580 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0359 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0577 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0359 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0574 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0356 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0579 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0360 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0602 \pm 0.0006	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0368 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0579 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0362 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0578 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0356 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0580 \pm 0.0006	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0362 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0540 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0332 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0545 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0334 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0550 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0343 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
COSINES	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.2168 \pm 0.0012	0.0009 \pm 0.0002	0.1191 \pm 0.0009	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.2183 \pm 0.0015	0.0014 \pm 0.0003	0.1182 \pm 0.0009	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.2156 \pm 0.0014	0.0020 \pm 0.0004	0.1186 \pm 0.0010	0.0005 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.2118 \pm 0.0014	0.0009 \pm 0.0002	0.1162 \pm 0.0008	0.0002 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.2108 \pm 0.0015	0.0016 \pm 0.0004	0.1160 \pm 0.0011	0.0005 \pm 0.0002
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.2187 \pm 0.0015	0.0016 \pm 0.0003	0.1218 \pm 0.0011	0.0005 \pm 0.0002
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.2122 \pm 0.0012	0.0010 \pm 0.0002	0.1160 \pm 0.0009	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.2129 \pm 0.0013	0.0009 \pm 0.0003	0.1155 \pm 0.0008	0.0001 \pm 0.0000
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.2168 \pm 0.0017	0.0019 \pm 0.0004	0.1204 \pm 0.0012	0.0004 \pm 0.0001
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 5$	0.2018 \pm 0.0014	0.0031 \pm 0.0008	0.1126 \pm 0.0010	0.0017 \pm 0.0006
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 10$	0.2031 \pm 0.0014	0.0030 \pm 0.0006	0.1138 \pm 0.0010	0.0008 \pm 0.0002
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 20$	0.2074 \pm 0.0016	0.0033 \pm 0.0005	0.1177 \pm 0.0012	0.0009 \pm 0.0002
VACCINE DESIGN	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.8811 \pm 0.0451	0.3048 \pm 0.0341	0.6217 \pm 0.0373	0.2714 \pm 0.0316
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.8410 \pm 0.0402	0.3016 \pm 0.0325	0.6048 \pm 0.0345	0.2710 \pm 0.0305
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.8455 \pm 0.0387	0.2963 \pm 0.0315	0.6136 \pm 0.0353	0.2725 \pm 0.0301
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.9044 \pm 0.0367	0.2729 \pm 0.0293	0.6174 \pm 0.0314	0.2580 \pm 0.0287
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.9564 \pm 0.0375	0.2197 \pm 0.0265	0.6202 \pm 0.0301	0.1911 \pm 0.0248
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	1.0741 \pm 0.0367	0.1562 \pm 0.0228	0.6656 \pm 0.0277	0.1436 \pm 0.0211
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.8472 \pm 0.0413	0.3141 \pm 0.0326	0.6021 \pm 0.0346	0.2767 \pm 0.0315
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.8628 \pm 0.0381	0.3456 \pm 0.0324	0.6343 \pm 0.0326	0.3153 \pm 0.0305
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.8606 \pm 0.0420	0.3188 \pm 0.0344	0.6154 \pm 0.0368	0.2862 \pm 0.0327
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 5$	0.8574 \pm 0.0403	0.3030 \pm 0.0310	0.6020 \pm 0.0316	0.2134 \pm 0.0248
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 10$	0.8712 \pm 0.0378	0.3135 \pm 0.0324	0.6299 \pm 0.0325	0.2366 \pm 0.0290
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 20$	0.8675 \pm 0.0370	0.2934 \pm 0.0316	0.6105 \pm 0.0308	0.2168 \pm 0.0275
SCI	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.3152 \pm 0.0132	0.1444 \pm 0.0121	0.2339 \pm 0.0120	0.1287 \pm 0.0115
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.3242 \pm 0.0138	0.1252 \pm 0.0110	0.2315 \pm 0.0118	0.1124 \pm 0.0107
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.3226 \pm 0.0125	0.1403 \pm 0.0111	0.2354 \pm 0.0112	0.1326 \pm 0.0111
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.3114 \pm 0.0134	0.0961 \pm 0.0106	0.2128 \pm 0.0113	0.0810 \pm 0.0100
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.3084 \pm 0.0128	0.0727 \pm 0.0088	0.1962 \pm 0.0099	0.0606 \pm 0.0080
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.3766 \pm 0.0128	0.0739 \pm 0.0089	0.2306 \pm 0.0095	0.0627 \pm 0.0081
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.2751 \pm 0.0100	0.0557 \pm 0.0081	0.1745 \pm 0.0087	0.0491 \pm 0.0078
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.3060 \pm 0.0093	0.0516 \pm 0.0078	0.1862 \pm 0.0081	0.0448 \pm 0.0073
	HBBO UCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.3186 \pm 0.0106	0.0613 \pm 0.0090	0.1966 \pm 0.0094	0.0559 \pm 0.0087
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 5$	0.3206 \pm 0.0099	0.0292 \pm 0.0055	0.1989 \pm 0.0058	0.0104 \pm 0.0008
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 10$	0.3362 \pm 0.0086	0.0201 \pm 0.0038	0.2080 \pm 0.0053	0.0087 \pm 0.0008
	HBBO MEI, $B_{max} = 20$	0.3527 \pm 0.0087	0.0274 \pm 0.0049	0.2221 \pm 0.0057	0.0093 \pm 0.0008

Table 6: Average (AR) and Minimum regret (MR) for maximum adaptive batch sizes $B_{max} = 5, 10, \text{ and } 20$.

DATA SET	ALGORITHM	AR, ROUND 100	MR, ROUND 100	AR, ROUND 200	MR, ROUND 200
MATERN GP	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.1530 \pm 0.0029	0.0037 \pm 0.0013	0.0857 \pm 0.0020	0.0033 \pm 0.0013
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.2089 \pm 0.0032	0.0036 \pm 0.0014	0.1138 \pm 0.0019	0.0033 \pm 0.0014
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.3314 \pm 0.0053	0.0033 \pm 0.0012	0.1758 \pm 0.0028	0.0022 \pm 0.0012
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.1501 \pm 0.0056	0.0130 \pm 0.0052	0.0883 \pm 0.0053	0.0120 \pm 0.0052
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.1742 \pm 0.0038	0.0062 \pm 0.0018	0.0904 \pm 0.0022	0.0029 \pm 0.0013
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.3144 \pm 0.0095	0.0217 \pm 0.0040	0.1220 \pm 0.0042	0.0087 \pm 0.0029
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.1578 \pm 0.0028	0.0057 \pm 0.0017	0.0891 \pm 0.0020	0.0050 \pm 0.0016
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.2089 \pm 0.0035	0.0022 \pm 0.0007	0.1138 \pm 0.0021	0.0014 \pm 0.0007
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.3287 \pm 0.0052	0.0017 \pm 0.0007	0.1746 \pm 0.0027	0.0013 \pm 0.0007
SE GP	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.0663 \pm 0.0015	0.0007 \pm 0.0002	0.0369 \pm 0.0008	0.0004 \pm 0.0002
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.1027 \pm 0.0024	0.0005 \pm 0.0002	0.0553 \pm 0.0012	0.0004 \pm 0.0002
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.1784 \pm 0.0047	0.0008 \pm 0.0005	0.0931 \pm 0.0024	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0591 \pm 0.0015	0.0015 \pm 0.0009	0.0338 \pm 0.0011	0.0013 \pm 0.0009
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0673 \pm 0.0027	0.0009 \pm 0.0004	0.0361 \pm 0.0015	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0885 \pm 0.0025	0.0024 \pm 0.0012	0.0422 \pm 0.0013	0.0010 \pm 0.0007
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0683 \pm 0.0015	0.0011 \pm 0.0003	0.0387 \pm 0.0010	0.0006 \pm 0.0003
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0941 \pm 0.0022	0.0004 \pm 0.0001	0.0506 \pm 0.0011	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.1074 \pm 0.0028	0.0004 \pm 0.0001	0.0549 \pm 0.0014	0.0001 \pm 0.0001
ROSENBROCK	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.0594 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0371 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.0602 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0375 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.0794 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0468 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0638 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0379 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0809 \pm 0.0007	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0423 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.2001 \pm 0.0019	0.0004 \pm 0.0001	0.0570 \pm 0.0005	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.0598 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0369 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.0602 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0373 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.0806 \pm 0.0004	0.0000 \pm 0.0000	0.0474 \pm 0.0003	0.0000 \pm 0.0000
COSINES	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.2199 \pm 0.0012	0.0010 \pm 0.0003	0.1216 \pm 0.0008	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.2265 \pm 0.0015	0.0019 \pm 0.0005	0.1255 \pm 0.0010	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.2401 \pm 0.0015	0.0030 \pm 0.0005	0.1358 \pm 0.0012	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.2719 \pm 0.0014	0.0023 \pm 0.0004	0.1356 \pm 0.0010	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.3930 \pm 0.0007	0.0696 \pm 0.0032	0.2034 \pm 0.0014	0.0006 \pm 0.0002
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.4205 \pm 0.0015	0.1032 \pm 0.0037	0.3933 \pm 0.0008	0.0726 \pm 0.0032
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.2220 \pm 0.0014	0.0013 \pm 0.0004	0.1217 \pm 0.0010	0.0003 \pm 0.0001
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.2251 \pm 0.0015	0.0020 \pm 0.0007	0.1247 \pm 0.0010	0.0004 \pm 0.0002
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.2383 \pm 0.0014	0.0020 \pm 0.0004	0.1340 \pm 0.0010	0.0002 \pm 0.0001
VACCINE DESIGN	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.9260 \pm 0.0380	0.1995 \pm 0.0235	0.5953 \pm 0.0289	0.1796 \pm 0.0230
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	1.2659 \pm 0.0345	0.1252 \pm 0.0215	0.7446 \pm 0.0266	0.1200 \pm 0.0214
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	1.8475 \pm 0.0307	0.0490 \pm 0.0124	1.0281 \pm 0.0208	0.0345 \pm 0.0097
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.9702 \pm 0.0394	0.2391 \pm 0.0292	0.6358 \pm 0.0325	0.2149 \pm 0.0280
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	1.1655 \pm 0.0446	0.2131 \pm 0.0288	0.6466 \pm 0.0293	0.1515 \pm 0.0222
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	2.1901 \pm 0.0789	0.6204 \pm 0.0627	1.0715 \pm 0.0521	0.1958 \pm 0.0258
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	1.0020 \pm 0.0342	0.2335 \pm 0.0287	0.6645 \pm 0.0301	0.2074 \pm 0.0280
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	1.1721 \pm 0.0278	0.1076 \pm 0.0163	0.6812 \pm 0.0201	0.0825 \pm 0.0138
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	1.8291 \pm 0.0306	0.0226 \pm 0.0059	1.0094 \pm 0.0201	0.0189 \pm 0.0050
SCI	GP-BUCB, $B = 5$	0.3614 \pm 0.0100	0.0386 \pm 0.0065	0.2140 \pm 0.0071	0.0201 \pm 0.0040
	GP-BUCB, $B = 10$	0.5019 \pm 0.0086	0.0200 \pm 0.0037	0.2757 \pm 0.0052	0.0094 \pm 0.0008
	GP-BUCB, $B = 20$	0.7114 \pm 0.0075	0.0045 \pm 0.0013	0.3775 \pm 0.0041	0.0033 \pm 0.0006
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 5$	0.3641 \pm 0.0136	0.0648 \pm 0.0091	0.2203 \pm 0.0100	0.0455 \pm 0.0076
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 10$	0.4735 \pm 0.0215	0.0747 \pm 0.0093	0.2548 \pm 0.0114	0.0434 \pm 0.0073
	GP-AUCB, $B_{max} = 20$	0.7793 \pm 0.0353	0.1353 \pm 0.0173	0.3831 \pm 0.0197	0.0543 \pm 0.0073
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 5$	0.3701 \pm 0.0109	0.0434 \pm 0.0069	0.2192 \pm 0.0076	0.0235 \pm 0.0049
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 10$	0.4893 \pm 0.0083	0.0199 \pm 0.0040	0.2674 \pm 0.0050	0.0103 \pm 0.0021
	GP-AUCB LOCAL, $B_{max} = 20$	0.7197 \pm 0.0070	0.0032 \pm 0.0010	0.3849 \pm 0.0042	0.0023 \pm 0.0005

 Table 7: Average (AR) and Minimum regret (MR) for delay lengths $B = 5, 10$, and 20 .

PARALLELIZING EXPLORATION-EXPLOITATION IN GP BANDIT OPTIMIZATION

DATA SET	ALGORITHM	QUERY 40	QUERY 100	QUERY 200
MATERN GP	GP-UCB	0.5992 ± 0.0010	1.9532 ± 0.0037	6.5840 ± 0.0040
	GP-UCB LAZY	0.1764 ± 0.0026	0.2357 ± 0.0033	0.3824 ± 0.0044
	GP-BUCB	0.5947 ± 0.0006	1.9363 ± 0.0027	6.5302 ± 0.0053
	GP-BUCB LAZY	0.2957 ± 0.0018	0.3481 ± 0.0026	0.4592 ± 0.0035
	SM-UCB	2.9618 ± 0.0078	10.8404 ± 0.0123	44.5631 ± 0.0137
	SM-UCB LAZY	6.3990 ± 0.0186	16.0585 ± 0.0370	37.0588 ± 0.0703
	SM-MEI	3.0716 ± 0.0010	11.1101 ± 0.0035	45.1232 ± 0.0072
	SM-MEI LAZY	15.8325 ± 0.0273	38.2692 ± 0.0358	80.2965 ± 0.0446
	HBBO UCB	0.5594 ± 0.0016	1.8075 ± 0.0044	6.2063 ± 0.0064
	HBBO MEI	0.5658 ± 0.0007	1.8250 ± 0.0008	6.2486 ± 0.0009
	GP-AUCB	0.6699 ± 0.0001	1.8984 ± 0.0003	6.2417 ± 0.0020
	GP-AUCB LAZY	0.3527 ± 0.0021	0.4040 ± 0.0029	0.5125 ± 0.0039
	GP-AUCB LOCAL	0.4708 ± 0.0008	1.5885 ± 0.0030	5.6950 ± 0.0071
	GP-AUCB LAZY LOCAL	0.2823 ± 0.0022	0.3338 ± 0.0029	0.4420 ± 0.0040
	SE GP	GP-UCB	0.5993 ± 0.0001	1.9520 ± 0.0004
GP-UCB LAZY		0.2891 ± 0.0061	0.4265 ± 0.0109	0.6406 ± 0.0170
GP-BUCB		0.6011 ± 0.0001	1.9462 ± 0.0003	6.5005 ± 0.0008
GP-BUCB LAZY		0.3703 ± 0.0053	0.4982 ± 0.0100	0.7039 ± 0.0165
SM-UCB		2.9105 ± 0.0009	10.6819 ± 0.0028	44.0896 ± 0.0062
SM-UCB LAZY		7.3562 ± 0.0410	17.7201 ± 0.0773	39.3720 ± 0.1229
SM-MEI		3.0133 ± 0.0010	10.9425 ± 0.0028	44.6246 ± 0.0056
SM-MEI LAZY		17.6639 ± 0.0782	41.0165 ± 0.1256	83.6221 ± 0.1674
HBBO UCB		0.5549 ± 0.0006	1.7936 ± 0.0008	6.1503 ± 0.0013
HBBO MEI		0.5630 ± 0.0006	1.8161 ± 0.0007	6.1973 ± 0.0011
GP-AUCB		0.6749 ± 0.0001	1.8999 ± 0.0003	6.2147 ± 0.0007
GP-AUCB LAZY		0.4348 ± 0.0057	0.5588 ± 0.0103	0.7555 ± 0.0162
GP-AUCB LOCAL		0.4684 ± 0.0001	1.5820 ± 0.0003	5.6564 ± 0.0010
GP-AUCB LAZY LOCAL		0.3206 ± 0.0050	0.4442 ± 0.0095	0.6404 ± 0.0155
ROSENBRACK		GP-UCB	0.5916 ± 0.0030	1.9470 ± 0.0091
	GP-UCB LAZY	0.3356 ± 0.0013	0.4521 ± 0.0020	0.6437 ± 0.0034
	GP-BUCB	0.5841 ± 0.0009	1.9074 ± 0.0032	6.3437 ± 0.0071
	GP-BUCB LAZY	0.3787 ± 0.0012	0.4900 ± 0.0020	0.6732 ± 0.0034
	SM-UCB	2.8155 ± 0.0010	10.4979 ± 0.0023	43.1365 ± 0.0113
	SM-UCB LAZY	6.4663 ± 0.0075	15.9830 ± 0.0109	36.1740 ± 0.0158
	SM-MEI	2.9311 ± 0.0077	10.7848 ± 0.0181	43.6449 ± 0.0199
	SM-MEI LAZY	15.5865 ± 0.0180	36.8226 ± 0.0204	76.0677 ± 0.0253
	HBBO UCB	0.6033 ± 0.0012	1.8202 ± 0.0017	6.0460 ± 0.0019
	HBBO MEI	0.6076 ± 0.0010	1.8366 ± 0.0011	6.0840 ± 0.0014
	GP-AUCB	0.6510 ± 0.0001	1.8495 ± 0.0004	6.0354 ± 0.0008
	GP-AUCB LAZY	0.4372 ± 0.0010	0.5463 ± 0.0018	0.7317 ± 0.0031
	GP-AUCB LOCAL	0.4582 ± 0.0001	1.5449 ± 0.0002	5.4983 ± 0.0039
	GP-AUCB LAZY LOCAL	0.3569 ± 0.0011	0.4609 ± 0.0016	0.6349 ± 0.0029
	COSINES	GP-UCB	0.5829 ± 0.0001	1.9113 ± 0.0004
GP-UCB LAZY		0.2750 ± 0.0007	0.3654 ± 0.0010	0.4913 ± 0.0015
GP-BUCB		0.5810 ± 0.0001	1.9094 ± 0.0004	6.3497 ± 0.0011
GP-BUCB LAZY		0.3452 ± 0.0009	0.4267 ± 0.0012	0.5242 ± 0.0013
SM-UCB		2.8365 ± 0.0014	10.6211 ± 0.0046	43.3563 ± 0.0134
SM-UCB LAZY		5.9717 ± 0.0038	15.0289 ± 0.0059	34.3330 ± 0.0123
SM-MEI		2.9458 ± 0.0010	10.9126 ± 0.0049	43.9570 ± 0.0134
SM-MEI LAZY		14.8944 ± 0.0084	35.7111 ± 0.0094	74.2792 ± 0.0243
HBBO UCB		0.6536 ± 0.0012	1.8741 ± 0.0013	6.1179 ± 0.0015
HBBO MEI		0.6654 ± 0.0014	1.9006 ± 0.0015	6.1691 ± 0.0017
GP-AUCB		0.6493 ± 0.0002	1.8570 ± 0.0003	6.0636 ± 0.0008
GP-AUCB LAZY		0.3962 ± 0.0006	0.4772 ± 0.0010	0.5727 ± 0.0011
GP-AUCB LOCAL		0.4602 ± 0.0001	1.5595 ± 0.0004	5.5394 ± 0.0008
GP-AUCB LAZY LOCAL		0.4940 ± 0.0009	0.5946 ± 0.0022	0.6863 ± 0.0023
VACCINE DESIGN		GP-UCB	1.8238 ± 0.0005	6.0469 ± 0.0019
	GP-UCB LAZY	0.6347 ± 0.0094	0.7021 ± 0.0094	0.9267 ± 0.0094
	GP-BUCB	1.8252 ± 0.0004	5.9950 ± 0.0016	20.1145 ± 0.0039
	GP-BUCB LAZY	1.1121 ± 0.0024	1.1472 ± 0.0024	1.2584 ± 0.0024
	SM-UCB	8.3346 ± 0.0032	32.0995 ± 0.0167	134.3169 ± 0.0458
	SM-UCB LAZY	22.5270 ± 0.2438	46.4903 ± 0.7422	99.7192 ± 1.6901
	SM-MEI	8.5207 ± 0.0023	32.6054 ± 0.0135	135.4947 ± 0.0391
	SM-MEI LAZY	49.0936 ± 0.2575	115.2695 ± 0.7228	243.0290 ± 1.2733
	HBBO UCB	2.3149 ± 0.0128	6.2659 ± 0.0234	19.8061 ± 0.0377
	HBBO MEI	2.2665 ± 0.0121	6.2584 ± 0.0211	19.9313 ± 0.0376
	GP-AUCB	2.2982 ± 0.0003	6.1147 ± 0.0014	19.5122 ± 0.0041
	GP-AUCB LAZY	1.2533 ± 0.0049	1.2877 ± 0.0050	1.3968 ± 0.0049
	GP-AUCB LOCAL	1.4302 ± 0.0003	4.8850 ± 0.0013	17.4855 ± 0.0039
	GP-AUCB LAZY LOCAL	1.0196 ± 0.0083	1.0676 ± 0.0090	1.1843 ± 0.0095
	SPINAL CORD THERAPY	GP-UCB	0.0721 ± 0.0001	0.2404 ± 0.0006
GP-UCB LAZY		0.0138 ± 0.0001	0.0323 ± 0.0002	0.0917 ± 0.0003
GP-BUCB		0.0721 ± 0.0000	0.2395 ± 0.0003	0.8134 ± 0.0014
GP-BUCB LAZY		0.0236 ± 0.0001	0.0421 ± 0.0001	0.1042 ± 0.0004
SM-UCB		0.5920 ± 0.0005	1.9495 ± 0.0020	6.7668 ± 0.0024
SM-UCB LAZY		0.7619 ± 0.0009	2.0412 ± 0.0039	4.8634 ± 0.0116
SM-MEI		0.6547 ± 0.0002	2.1107 ± 0.0019	7.0953 ± 0.0037
SM-MEI LAZY		1.8187 ± 0.0018	4.4822 ± 0.0096	9.3589 ± 0.0268
HBBO UCB		0.0702 ± 0.0003	0.2333 ± 0.0008	0.8007 ± 0.0019
HBBO MEI		0.0759 ± 0.0003	0.2482 ± 0.0009	0.8317 ± 0.0021
GP-AUCB		0.0742 ± 0.0001	0.2268 ± 0.0004	0.7722 ± 0.0019
GP-AUCB LAZY		0.0266 ± 0.0001	0.0442 ± 0.0002	0.1050 ± 0.0004
GP-AUCB LOCAL		0.0585 ± 0.0003	0.1996 ± 0.0007	0.7152 ± 0.0018
GP-AUCB LAZY LOCAL		0.0342 ± 0.0004	0.0533 ± 0.0006	0.1186 ± 0.0012

Table 8: Mean wall-clock execution times and standard deviations of estimate (S).